THE DAILY UNION BANNER.

VOL. 1. SALISBURY, N. C., THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 23, 1865. NO. 155

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION AND ADVERTISING.

Our paper will be published daily at the following rates in Federal currency:

Daily, 1 year,	$10 00
" 6 months,	5 00
" 1 month,	1 00
Weekly, 1 year,	$3 00
" 6 months,	2 00
" 1 month,	50

Cash in advance.

Rates of Advertising.

(PAYABLE IN ADVANCE.)

Ten lines or less, small type, or one inch space, to constitute a square.

1 Square, 1 day,				$ 1 00
1	"	1	"	2 00
1	"	2	"	3 00
1	"	3	"	4 00
1	"	1 month,		10 00
1	"	2	"	15 00
1	"	3	"	20 00

To Advertisers in Detail.

THE RATES WILL BE AS FOLLOWS:

Quarter Column	1	month,		$20 00
" "	2	"		30 00
" "	3	"		40 00
Half Column	1	"		30 00
" "	2	"		42 00
" "	3	"		50 00
One Column	1	"		50 00
"	2	"		75 00
" "	3	"		100 00

Special Notices will be charged by the square one dollar for each insertion, for one week; and seventy-five cents for each insertion, for 1 month.

No advertisemenst inserted unless paid for in advance.

The name of no subscriber entered on our books unless paid for in advance.

No one is authorized to receive and receipt for money for subscription or other work done at this Office, except the Publisher and the Proprietor.

☞ All letters concerning business of the office must be addressed to

J. J. STEWART,
EDITOR & PUBLISHER.

GENERAL NEWS.

New York, Nov. 18. The steamers Scotia of London and the New York, from Queenstown on the 9th, have arrived. The Shenandoah had arrived in the Mersey and had been delivered to the authorities. Her commander, Waddell, states that the first information he received of the close of the war was on the 30th of August.

Liverpool, Nov. 8. Cotton has been flat and very irregular, though American is not quoted as declining, other descriptions are generally quoted one half lower; sales of two days 8000 bales, 2000 to speculators and exporters.

The Star says, if the Shenandoah is claimed by the Government of the United States, there is no reason for refusing the request.

Lord Russell has been installed as Premier, ann Lord Clarendon as Foreign Minister,

Washington, Nov. 20. The President has been advised by telegraph that the Florida Convention has annulled the ordinance of secession; abolished slavery; declared no person incompetent to testify as witnesses on account of color in any matter wherein colored persons are concerned; repudiated the Confederate war debt; amended the constitution in other respects and adjourned.

New York, Nov. 18. The Jamaica Standard says that over one thousand and fifty rebels have been hanged. It is probable, too, that before the court martial closes two thousand will suffer death for their attempt to exterminate the whites.

New York, Nov. 18. Cotton steady at 52 a 53 cents. Flour declined 5 to 10 cents. Southern $9 16 to $3 30. Wheat declining. Beef steady. Pork quiet. Lard firm. Whisky dull.

Nashville, Nov. 18. The cotton market was active to day, the prices ranging from 40 to 43 cents per pound.

Murder and robbery are of frequent occurrence here.

New York, Nov. 20. Cotton firm, 3000 bales sold at 52 to 52; Naval stores quiet. Gold 146¾.

News received states that Maximilian has ordered all his forces to be withdrawn from outposts and concentrated at three points—Vera Cruz, city of Mexico and San Louis potosi. The Liberals are much comforted at the report that mutual aid will soon reach them.

The Shenandoah has been delivered up to the American Consul and will be sent to N. York. The Captain and her crew have been unconditionlly discharged.

The Hebrews furnished 40,000 soldiers to the Union army in the late war, and they have established asylums for disabled soldiers, widows and orphans at New York, Philadelphia, Cincinnati, Chicago and St. Louis.

The Wheeling Intelligencer says it is not to be disguised that within the State of Virginia there is a reactionary party, not only as regards national politics, but as regards the very existence of the State of West Virginia.

The French Courier, at New York, is indignant at the appointment of the Count de Montholon Minister to the Republic of Mexico, and pronounces it a provocation. It adds in substance, that the French troops now will not leave Mexico. France is allied with Mexico, now right or wrong, and will maintain the alliance.

Ex-Senator Johnson, of Arkansas, is here seeking restoration of his plantations now in the possession of the Freedmen's Bureau. He had an interview with the officers of the bureau to day, and it is thought that the property will be turned over to him.—*Wash. Chronicle.*

The first Methodist society in this country was formed in 1766. Now there are in connection, North and South, 8,421 itinerant preachers 13,205 local do., 1,628,320 members, 101 colleges and academies, and 31,106 students. Next year occurs the centenary celebration.

The President has pardoned Robert Tyler, son of ex President Tyler, and late Assistant Treasurer of the Confederate Government.

The interdict laid on the Episcopal churches of Alabama by the military commandant of that State has been removed by the special order of the President.

The Houston Telegraph of the 10th instant learns that orders have been received in the State from Washington not to muster out of the service any more troops, nor to sell any more Government property until further orders.

[illegible] to write a letter to the President [illegible] States, which will doubtless attract much attention.

Gen. Sherman, while in Laurensburg, Ind., a few days ago, was asked what he thought of General Palmer's course in Kentucky. He replied: "Well, I don't know. If it's monarchy or consolidation we're after, he is right; but if we want to preserve the old form of government, he's all wrong."

Washington, Nov. 17. Our claims against England, the excitement on the Canada frontier the conditional offer of Napoleon to withdraw the French troops from Mexico, and the representation of the Southern States in Congrass, are among the subjects discussed at the Cabinet meeting to day. The President's proclamation announcing the restoration of the Southern States to the Union, and their right to full representation in Congress, and also restoring the writ of habeas corpus, will be issued before the end of November.

The Altoona Tribune tells of a girl who was running off to lead a circus life, being pursued by her friends, and who jumped from the train while making thirty miles an hour. The train was stopped and backed, with the expectation of finding her a mutilated corpse, but her crinoline had caught in the wind and saved her from even the slightest injury.

M. Caminade, a Frenchman, recently obtained a patent for his discovery of a substitute for rags in the manufacture of paper, consisting of the root of the Incern plant, showing, when dried and beaten, thousands of very white fibres which form an excellent paste for paper makers.

A dog and bear fight was produced recently upon the stage of the opera house in Virginia, Nevada. The bear, though a fresh young cub, whipped all the dogs set upon him; and the audience became disgusted, and stopped the fun.

M. de Lamartine has commenced the publication of a life of Byron in Paris.

Blondin fell from his rope recently in Berlin, Prussia, and come near breaking his neck.

On December 5th, New York city will choose a Mayer and other city officers.

General Logan has been offered the mission to Japan.

[illegible] Surrey Theatre, London, will be opened [illegible] American actress. Miss Avonia Jones.

[illegible] proposition to change the franchise law of [illegible] has been voted down by the Legisla[illegible]

THE WEEKLY BANNER

A GREAT

FAMILY NEWSPAPAR!

J. J. STEWART, EDITOR AND PUBLISHER.

[illegible] kets, Revenue and other Reports.

The Great Paper of Middle North Carolina,

Will be published on Monday of every week.

The BANNER will contain more reading matter than any other Paper in the State, and shall be thoroughly devoted to the interest of our whole people. We desire to circulate it extensively in Western North Carolina, and would earnestly request our friends to aid us in procuring subscribers.

TERMS—Single copy one year, - $3,00
Six Months, - - - - - - - - 2,00
One Month, - - - - - - - - - 50

Payments in *advance*. Address
J. J. STEWART,
Banner Office,
Salisbury, N. C.

THE

SALISBURY DAILY GAZETTE.

The undersigned will publish in SALISBURY, N. C., on or about Thursday, November 23d, 1865, a DAILY NEWSPAPER, under the title of

THE DAILY GAZETTE.

It will be devoted to NEWS, POLITICS, LITERATURE, COMMERCIAL REPORTS, ETC. [illegible] contain abuse of the living or defamation of the dead.

TALENTED CONTRIBUTORS have been engaged, and, situated as it is, in the Centre of Western North Carolina, it will present

THE BEST MEDIUM FOR ADVERTISING in the State, South of Raleigh.

TERMS OF SUBSRIPTION:
Per Year - - - - - - - - - - $8.00.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING:
One Column, three months, - - - $100.00.
One Square, three months, - - - 15.00.
One Square, one week, - - - - - 3.00.
One Square, single insertion, - - - 1.00.
And others in the same proportion.

JOHN S. HAMPTON & CO., PUBLISHERS.
Dr. W. H. COLE, EDITOR.

PAY UP.

I HOLD notes and accounts against many of my old patrons, that were made during the late war, and many that have been made since the war. I am needing money, and I will take it as a special favor if all such will come forward and settle up at once.

WM. C. HANDY.

[3td-152]

MARBLE MONUMENTS AND TOMB STONES.

JUST ARRIVED at the Salisbury Marble Yard

A STOCK OF MARBLE.

Where the subscriber wil be

FOUND AT ALL TIMES.

To wait upon any that may want Monuments, Tombstones &c, of every description. All sorts of country p oduce received in payment.

Opposite the Lutheran Church, Main Street.
M. KELLOGG.
Salisbury, Nov. 21, 1865. 3md-152

NOTICE.

HAVING determined to remove to the city of Baltimore, I would earnestly request all those indebted to me to come forward and settle without delay.

J. A. CALDWELL, M. D.

Office No. 2 in Brick Row, opposite the Court House.
Nov 21, 1865. ltd&w-154

FOR SALE.

A number of well rooted Grapevines, consisting of fine varieties, for further information apply at this office.

November 8th '65. tf 142

J. B. WHITFORD, GEO. W. DILL, WM. C. WHITFORD

WHITFORD, DILL & CO.,

SHIPPING, RECEIVING, FORWARDING AND GENERAL COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

NEWBERN, N. C.

Personal attention paid to the sale of Produce.

AGENTS FOR

MURRAY'S NORTH CAROLINA STEAMSHIP LINES
Between Newbern and New York.
GENERAL VESSEL AGENTS. dtf152

NOTICE.

BLACKWOOD [illegible]

I will expose to public vendue, a portion of the personal property of said deceased, consisting of the following property, to wit: Three elegant Arm-chairs, one Bedstead, bed and matress, one elegant Bureau-secretary, one fine Wardrobe, Clock, Gun, Rifle, Pictures, Crockery, Tables and Saddle, and other articles unnecessary to mention. Terms made known on the day of sale.

All persons indebted to the Estate of said deceased are hereby notified to make immediate payment and settlement, as longer indulgence cannot be given; and all persons having claims against said estate will present them for payment within the time prescribed by law, or this notice will be plead in bar of their recovery. This the 2d day of November A. D. 1865 W. H. Bailey Esq., is fully empowered to wind up said estate as my Attorney.

CLAUDIA A. FOX.
[tf-152] Executrix.

NOTICE.

I SHALL offer for sale on Tuesday 28th instant at my Farm near China Grove Depot, known as the Partee place, all of chattel Estate, consisting in part, of Stock, Hogs, Mules, Cattle and some 50 or 60 fine fat Hogs, 1,200 Bushels Corn, Oats, Fodder and hay, one Four Horse Wagon and harness, Carts and Buggy, and harness, Farmin implements, one new Fan Mill, Household and Kitchee furniture, some good Beds and Clothing, Twenty Bales of good Cotton, with many other articles too numerous to mention. Terms made known on day of sale.

BEN. D. LOPE.
Nov. 18, 1865. 6td-152

WILLIAM H. BAILEY,

ATTORNEY and Counselor at Law and Solicitor in Chancery, practices in the Military Courts, and assists a distinguished Law Firm at Washington, in preparing claims against the Government for settlement. Office Registers Room in Court-House.
[tfe-152]

$20 REWARD. Strayed or Stolen from the Subscriber, on the 8th November, a Chesnut Sorrel Mare, about 9 years old. Said mare, has a white face and the left hind foot has some white on it, and is about five feet nine inches high.

The above Reward, will be paid for her delivery to me at my residence, two miles south west of Gold Hill N. C. CATHARINE TROUTMAN.
November 15 h, 1865. 4t148.

D. G. WORTH. N. G. DANIEL.

WORTH & DANIEL,

COMMISSION AND FORWARDING MERCHANTS,

T. C. and B. G. Worth' old stand South Water St.,
WILMINGTON, N. C.

Will give strict personal attention to Sale or Shipment of Cotton, Naval Stores and General Produce. Also, to receiving and forwarding Goods.

Agents for Cape Fear Line of River Steamers to Fayetteville, and Sail Lines to New York and Philadelphia.

Dealers in Cotton, Bagging, Rope, Lime, Plaster, Guano, Ford's Fertilizer, Salt, and Coal.
November 1st, 1865. pd1md136

Fall and Winter Fashions.

LATEST STYLES

Mrs. McFARLAND.

Mansion House.

HAVING just returned from the North with a choice *STOCK*. Latest styles of Bonnets, Hats, Veils, Ribbons, Feathers, Flowers, Silk belts, fancy Buckles, hair Netts, fancy head Dresses, old ladies' Caps, &c., &c. ALSO,

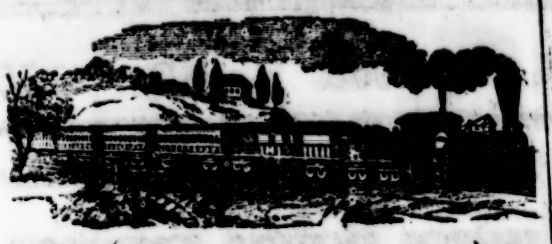
is prepared to cut and make ladies dresses, cloaks an children's cloths, in the latest fashions—would be pleased to see her former customers and the public generally. Prices reasonable and prompt attention to orders. Oct. 19, 1865—d1y126

$75 REWARD. STOLEN ON NIGHT 29th, Oct. a bay Stud Mule, very large limbs and joints, medium size about 8 years old, a little weak eyed. We will give 25 dollars, reward for the Mule, and $50 Reward for the Thief.

MERONY & BROTHER.
Nov. 14th, 1865. 2wd147

RAIL ROADS.

GREAT SOUTHERN MAIL ROUTE.



CARRYING UNITED STATES MAIL AND ADAM'S EXPRESS THROUGH ENTIRELY BY RAIL TO
WASHINGTON CITY.
BALTIMORE,
PHILADELPHIA,
NEW YORK AND
LYNCHBURG *via*
THE ORANGE AND ALEXANDRIA
AND VIRGINIA CENTBAL RAILROADS.
411 MILES CONTINUOUS RAIL—NO STAGING—TRAINS RUN TO BALTIMORE AND OHIO DEPOT AT WASHINGTON CITY,
TWICE DAILY.

The Orange and Alexandria Railroad having been put in complete repair, are now running their daily between Washington City and Lynchburg, connecting with the Baltimore and Ohio railroad at Washington, the Virginia and Tennesse railroad at Lynchburg, and at Gordonsville with the Virginia Central railroad for Staunton and Richmond.

Passengers taking this line pass in full view of the various battle fields along the line of the Virginia Central Railroad, between Richmond and Gordonsville, and the famous battle fields of Manassas, Brisaoe and Cedar Mountain, on the Orange and Alexandria Railroad, and may rely upon making close and regular connections with the lines indicated Elegant cars are run upon this line, and every accommodation furnished to make the passengers comfortable.

Through passengers arriving in Richmond by the Virginia Central, Richmond and Danville, and Richmond and Petersburg Railroads, will find Garbers & Co's omnibuses to transport them between depots. Passengers have ample time to dine and sup at Gordonsville, and breakfast and sup at Virginia Central depot.

Trains leave Richmond, daily, (except Sunday) at 7:15 a. m., and 7:15 p. m.; on Sundays, at 7:15 p. m., only, making close and sure connections at Washington city with the Baltimore and Ohio railroad for the following points:

Baltimore,	Logansport, Ohio,
Philadelphia,	Louisville, Ky.,
New York,	La Crosse, Wis.,
Burlington, Iowa,	Lafayette, Ind.,
Bloomington, Ill.,	Milwaukee, Wis.,
Columbus, Ohio,	Madison, Ind.,
Cincinnati, Ohio,	Muscatine, Iowa,
Cairo, Ill.,	Newark, Ohio,
Chicago, Ill.,	Prarie du Chien,
Cleveland, Ohio,	Parkersburg, Va.,
Detroit, Michigan,	Quincey, Ill.,
Decatur, Ill.,	Richmond, Ind.,
Dayton, Ohio,	Sandusky, Ohio,
Davenport, Iowa,	Springfield, Ill.,
Dubuque, Iowa,	St. Joseph, Mo.,
Evansville, Ind.,	St. Louis, Mo.,
Fon du Lac, Wisc.,	Steubenville, Ohio,
Galena, Ohio,	Toledo, Ohio,
Iowa City, Iowa,	Terre Haute, Ind.,
Indianapolis, Ind.,	Vincennes, Ind.,
Jamesville, Minn.,	Wheeling, Va.,
Lynchburg, Va.,	Xenia, Ind.,
	Zanesville, Ohio.

This line carries the through mail, consequently makes first connections.

Tickets at office, No. 231 Main street, and Virginia Central Railroad depot, Richmond

W. B. RICHARDS, Jr., Agent.

Oct. 17, '65. d3mo

THE BEST

MOST EXPEDITIOUS & COMFORTABLE ROUTE
FROM CHARLOTTE
TO THE
NORTHERN CITIES.
VIA
NORTH CAROLINA RAILROAD,
RALEIGH & GASTON RAILROAD,
Petersburg & Weldon Railroad,
AND THEIR
VARIOUS CONNECTIONS.

PASSENGERS by this line will leave Charlotte at 3 o'clock p. m., arrive at Raleigh 4.30 a. m. Leave Raleigh 5 o'clock a m, arrive at Gaston 12 a m, and leave Gaston 1 p m arrive at Petersburg 6.30 p m, and leave that night for Richmond and the North, or stay in Petersburg, get a good night's rest and take the cars for City Point, connecting with the James River steamers for northern points.

Passengers for western or southern points will leave Petersburg at 5.30 o'clock a m, arrive at Gaston 11 a m. Leave Gaston 11 a m, arrive at Raleigh 7 p m. Leave Raleigh at 7.40 p m, and 6 a m.

Passengers are respectfully requested to get tickets before entering the cars.

No trains on the Petersburg Rail Road on Sunday

E. WILKES,
Eng. and Sup't N C R R.
A. JOHNSON,
Sup't Raleigh & Gaston R R.
R. M. DUNLOP,
Sup't Petersburg and Weldon R

d3m119

RICHMOND ADVERTISEMENTS.

D B BRIDGFORD, of Haskins & Bridgford, and late of Bridgeford and Co., Richmond Virginia.
A. MYERS and W. MYERS, late of N. C.
BRIDGFORD & MYERS,
AUCTIONEERS, COMMISSION AND FORWARDING MERCHANTS,
Dock street, between Fifteenth and Seventeenth
RICHMOND, VIRGINIA,

Where they are prepared to do a General Auction and Commission Storage and Forwarding Business, and trust, by strict attention to business, to merit a share of public patronage.

All orders entrusted to us will be promptly filled at the lowest market rates.

REFERENCES.

Merchants of Lynchburg, Petersburg, Norfolk, Richmond and Danville.

New York—Connelly and Co., Merrett, Ward and Co, G. B. Lawton, Power and Acker, Swepson. Mendenhall and Co., Williams, Noble and Oates.

Boston—Clark and Woodward, Thomas J. Jones and Co, R. A. Howes and Co., William M. Sandman and Co, Z. Snow and Co.

Rockland, Maine—F. Cobb, A J Bird.

Halifax, Nova Scotia—Benjamin Weir and Co, A Allison.

Philadelphia—Buckner, McCammand and Co, J Rinaldo, Sank and Co., Dohan and Tate.

Baltimore—Thomas B Matthews and Sons, RH Dushane and Sons, Moore N Falls, President Baltimore Steam Packet Company, Superintendent New Line Steamers.

Raleigh, North Carolina—George W Swepson, President Raleigh National Bank, J. Deveraux,

Greensboro' North Carolina—James Sloan,

Lexington, North Carolina—B B Roberts, C F Lowe and J P Stimpson.

Salisbury, Forth Carolina—Burton Craige, John I Shaver and J C Turner.

Concord, North Carolina—A J Yorke.

Statesville, North Carolina—R F Simonton, Treasurer W N C R R, H C Eccles and J S Miller.

Morganton, North Carolina—T R Caldwell, President W N C R R., and R C Pearson.

Charlotte, North Carolina—John Wilkes, President First National Bank, H B Williams.

Wilmington, North Carolina—T E Roberts.

Asheville, North Carolina—A T Summey and N W Woodfin.

Charleston, South Carolina—Benjamin Mordecai.

November 8th, '65. 3m 142

Spotswood Hotel,

RICHMOND, Va., August, 1865.

IT having been reported that the *Spotswood Hotel* had been confiscated and closed, the proprietors deem it proper to assure the Public that such is not the case. The House is open for the accommodation of visitors, as it has been from its opening day in September, 1860.

The House has been remodeled, renovated, refurnished, and put in perfect order throughout, and the traveling public may rest assured of finding as comfortable accommodations with us as can be found in any first class Hotel, North or South.

Our friends, patrons, and the travelling public generally, visiting Richmond, are cordially invited to make their home with us, and no pains will be spared to make them comfortable, as we are pledged to sustain the well known reputation of the House.

Our former patrons will find the old employees of the House still in our service, who always delight to welcome them.

CORNISH & MILLWOOD, Proprietors.

Oct. 14. d3mo122

JOHN DOOLY,

Hat CAP and FUR Dealer,

RICHMOND, VA

HAS constantly on hand an extensive stock of every article in his line. His goods shall be sold to Merchants from North Carolina, Tennessee and Virginia, at as low prices as they can be had at the Jobbing Hat houses in New York, Philadelphia or Baltimore. Having the same facilities for getting goods from first class Manufactories as any House in any city Purchasers are invited to call and examine my stock

Oct. 14. d3m pd

John F Foard

Commission, Auction and Forwarding Merchant, and Agent for

SELLING OR LEASING REAL ESTATE

NEAR OLD COUNTY WHARF,

NEWBERN, N. C.

REFERENCES.—A. T. Jerkins, Pres't Bank of Commerce Newbern; Dr. W. J. Hawkins late Pres't of R & G R R; Hon. N. Boyden, Pres't of N. C. R R Salisbury; Col. Wm. Johnston, Pres' Charlotte & S. C. R R. Charlotte; Hon. J. M. Morehead, Greensboro; Rev. Dr. Deems, Raleigh and Rev. W. E. Pell, editor of Sentinel at Raleigh.

Nov. 13th 1865. tf-146.

COMMISSION, AUCTION

AND

FORWARDING HOUSE OF J. E. FOARD.

THE UNDERSIGNED is prepared to furnish Fish, Guano and Fish Oil to Farmers and Tanners. This guano is said to be nearly equal to the best Peruvian and much cheaper. Price $30 cash per ton of 2000 lbs, commissions and freight from ocean added. Orders solicited.

JNO. F. FOARD,
Commission Merchant, Newbern, N. C.

Nov. 13, 1865. 153.

Bureau of Relief,

(To relieve Clerical distress, especially in the Southern Dioceses.)

Under the advice of Bishops Talbot, Atkinson and Lay. Address contributions of any sort, and applications, to, the Rev. W. E. Doane, Secretary, Hartford, Connecticut.

November, 11 151-tf

☞ Southern papers are asked to copy this till forbid

BALTIMORE ADVERTISEMENTS.

TUCKER & SMITH,

Commission Merchants,

and Wholesale Dealers in

Boots, Shoes, Hats and Caps,

Warehouse,—250 W. Baltimore Street,

Between Charles and Hanover.

BALTIMORE.

☞ Our stock is being daily replenished by fresh arrivals from the best factories, and of new and desirable styles.

Nov. 8th, '61. 1m142

W. T. WALTERS & CO.

Wines & Liquors.

68 Exchange Place, (Lombard St.)

BALTIMORE.

WM. T. WALTERS,
JOSHUA P. McCAY,
EDWIN WALTERS.

Nov. 8th, '65. 6m142

NOAH WALKER & CO.,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

CLOTHIERS,

Washington Building,

165 and 167 Baltimore Street,

BALTIMORE.

November 8th, '65. 6m 142

F. B. LONEY & CO.,

Importers and Dealers in Hardware

Cutlery, Chains, &c.,

No. 3 Hanover St., near Balto. St.,

Baltimore, Md.

FRANCIS B. LONEY,
WILLIAM R. BARRY,
ROBERT S. FINLEY,
IRVIN NEALE,
JOSEPH P. ELLIOTT.

Nov. 8th, 1865. 3mpd142

WHITELEY BROTHER & CO.

Importers and Jobbers of Dry Goods,

No. 281, Baltimore Street,

Baltimore.

Nov. 8th, '65. 3mpd142

CHARLES MARSHALL,

Attorney at Law,

No. 6 St., Paul St., Baltimore, Md.

Will attend to the collection and adjustments of claims.

November 8th, '65. tf 142

Fall & Winter Importation

RIBBONS, MILLINERY AND

STRAW GOODS.

ARMSTRONG, CATOR & CO.,

Importers and Jobbers of Ribbons, Bonnet Silks, Velvets, French Flowers, Straw Bonnets, Ladies Hats, Trimmed & Untrimmed. Offer the most complete Stock in the United States in variety and cheapness.

No. 237 Baltimore St.,
BALTIMORE, Md.

November 10th, 1865. pd1m144

BURNS, WEST & CO.,

IMPORTERS OF WINES, LIQUORS & CIGARS,

61 Exchange Place, Lombard St., Balto.

November 8th, '65. 3m pd 142

S. P. MENDENHALL, Greensboro' N C. — DUDLEY NICHOLS, Baltimore, Md.

CYRUS P. MENDENHALL & CO.,

Cotton, Tobacco and

General Commission Merchants,

156 Pratt Street wharf, Baltimore.

Nov. 8th, '65. 3mpd142

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

DR. R. P. BESSENT.

IS NOW AT THE BOYDEN HOUSE, WHERE he will remain for a short time. Room No. 23.

Salisbury, Aug. 22, 1865.76-tf

DR. M. WHITEHEAD,

OFFICE AT HIS RESIDENCE,

WHERE he can be found at all hours unless

Professionally Engaged.

Salisbury June 15, 1865.

DR. C. A. HENDERSON,

RESPECTFULLY INFORMS THE PUBLIC that he is still engaged in the practice of Medicine. Office up stairs at

HENDERSON & SCHAFER'S

Drug Store, Salisbury North Carolina.

DR. NESBITT.

STILL PRACTICES MEDICINE, SURGERY and Midwifery.

Salisbury N. C., June 22, 1865 tf

STILES KENNEDY, M. D.

OFFICE NO. 5, MANSION HOUSE.
SALISBURY NORTH CAROLINA.

June 15, 1865.

SOUTHERN BOOKS.

Sterling Campnell and Albright,

PUBLISHERRS,

And dealers in Books, Stationery, &c.,

GREENSBORO, N. C.,

CONTINUE TO PUBLISH "OUR OWN" SERIE of School Books, consisting of Primers, Spelling Books, Readers, Arithmetics and English Grammer also Bingham's Latin Grammer and Cæsar. We offer our Books to Teachers and Booksellers on as moderate terms as are offered bypublishers in any part of the United States.

☞ For specimen copies or lists of prices address as above.

Aug. 10th 65—3mo.

DENTISTRY.

H. I. Coleman D. D. S.

(Successor to Dr. W. F. Bason,)

RESPECTFULLY OFFERS HIS PROFESsional Services to the citizens of Salisbury and vicinity.

Dr. C. feels assured with the experience of fourteen (14) years practice he can give general satisfaction. He can be found at his office, formerly occupied by Dr. W. F. Bason, at all hours.

When money cannot be paid for operations on the teeth, provisions will be received; such as bacon hams, no. 1 flour, chickens, butter, eggs, &c., at market prices. my30tf

TOWN ORDINANCE.

Ordered, That all persons owning or having possession of Houses and Lots, within the Corporation limits of the Town of Salisbury, shall be required to have the same in a cleanly condition, free from all rubbish or filth of any kind whatsoever within fifteen days from the publication of this ordinance, and in the event of a failure of compliance with this order, the legal authorities of the Town of Salisbury, shall have the same cleared of all filth and rubbish at the expense of the owner or person having possession of the said premises. A failure to comply with the provisions of this Ordinance shall subject each offender to a penalty of Ten Dollars.

Ordered, That all persons, owning or having in possession Houses and Lots, shall be required to have the same placed in a safe condition. The chimneys, fire places, stoves, or other place likely to endanger the public safety from fire, shall be repaired within fifteen days, from the publication of this Ordinance—at the expiration of which time the legal authorities shall have the power to inspect the same and if necessary shall have the same property repaired at the expense of the owner, or possessor, of the premises. *A failure to comply with this Ordinance, shall subject each offender, to a penalty of Twenty Five Dollars.*

Ordered, That the Chief of Police, in person, or by assistants, shall make an inspection for the purpose of carrying into effect the aforementioned Ordinances and report the result of the same within 20 days, from the date of this Ordinance, to the Board of Commissioners, of the Town.

Ordered, That all persons having, wood or chips, in the street shall be required to remove the same in 48 hours, from the publication of this Ordinance, or forfeit and pay the sum of Two Dollars, and the further sum of One Dollar, for every day the said wood or chips, is permitted to remain in the Street.

THOS. McNEELY,
Clerk Board Commissioners.

Salisbury, Nov. 3rd, 1865.

D. B. BRIDGFORD. A. MYERS. WM. MYERS

BRIDGFORD & MYERS,

AUCTIONEERS,

General Commission & Forwarding Merchants.

Dock and 17th Streets, Richmond, Va.

Oct. 17, 1865. d6mo.

250,000

WATCHES, CHAINS, DIAMOND RINGS, &c.,

WORTH OVER $1,000,000.

All to be sold for one dollar each, without regard to value. Not to be paid for until you know what you are to receive.

"This is one of the largest firms in the city of New York, and are doing a very extensive business, and have on hand the largest stock that can be found in that city."—Oceana Times, Pent Water, Michigan, Oct. 21, 1864. "Their stock is large, and buyers may rely on articles purchased from them just as represented. Their long continuance in business enables them to offer better inducements than any other house in the city."—Loyal American, Anderson, Indiana, Oct. 20, 1864. "Their Watches are admitted by competent judges, and those who have used them, to be the best in use. They are all they are advertised to be."—Independent, Warren, Ill., Oct. 20, 1864. "They are large dealers, and their stock is manufactured in the best style, and of pure materials."—Telegraph, Sangerties, N. Y., Oct 24, 1864. "All goods furnished are what they are represented to be."—Times, Waterville, N. Y., Oct. 10, 1864. "Worthy of confidence.—Wyoming Democrat, Warsaw, N. Y., Oct 18, 1864. "Honorable and fair dealing men."—Cumberland Valley Journal, Mechanicsburg, Pa., Oct. 20, 1864.

Splendid List of Articles. All to be sold for $1 each.

250 Solid Silver Dining Sets	$75 to $300
500 Silver Salvers and Urns	50 to 200
500 Solid Silver Tea Sets complete	50 to 300
150 Rosewood Musical Boxes, 32 airs	75 to 250
200 Mahogany Musical Boxes, 24 airs	50 to 200
250 Gold Hunting Watches	75 to 250
250 Ladies' Enamelled Gold Watches	50 to 200
500 Gents' Hunting Silver Watches	35 to 100
500 Open-face Silver Watches	25 to 50
250 Diamond Rings	50 to 100
5,000 Photo. Albums, all sizes	5 to 50
2,000 Gold Vest and Neck Chains	15 to 30
3,000 Gold Oval Band Bracelets	5 to 10
5,000 Chased Gold Bracelets	6 to 12
2,000 Chatelaine and Guard Chains	5 to 20
7,000 Solitaire and Revolving Brooches	5 to 10
2,000 Lava and Florentine Brooches	4 to 10
5,000 Coral, Opal and Emerald do	4 to 10
5,000 Mosaic, jet and Lava Eardrops	4 to 10
7,500 Coral and Emerald Eardrops	3 to 8
5,000 California Diamond Pins	5 to 20
5,000 California Cluster Diamond Pins	3 to 10
3,000 sets Solitaire Buttons and Studs	3 to 10
3,000 Gold Thimbles, Pencils, &c	3 to 8
10,000 Lockets, double-glass	3 to 5
5,000 Lockets for Miniatures	5 to 10
3,000 Gold Toothpicks, Crosses, &c.	3 to 8
5,000 Plain Gold Rings	4 to 10
5,000 Chased Gold Rings	4 to 10
10,000 Shield and Signet Rings	3 to 10
10,000 California Diamond Rings	3 to 10
7,500 sets Ladies' Jewelry, jet	5 to 10
5,000 sets Ladies' Jewelry, coral	8 to 12
5,000 sets Ladies' Jewelry, onyx	10 to 15
5,000 sets Ladies' Jewelry, lava	12 to 20
2,500 sets Ladies' Jewelry, mosaic	20 to 30
10,000 Gold Pens with silver holders	5 to 10
5,000 Gold Pens with Gold holders	6 to 12
5,000 Gold Pens and holders, superior	10 to 15
5,000 Silver Goblets and Drinking Cups	8 to 10
3,000 Silver Castors and Wine Holders	15 to 50
2,000 Silver Fruit and Cake Baskets	20 to 50

Messrs. T. and H. GAUGHAN and CO., No. 116 Broadway, New York, extensive manufacturers and importers of all the leading and most fashionable styles of Watches and Jewelry, desiring to increase their business to an unlimited extent, have resolved upon a Great Gift Distribution, subject to the regulations following:

Certificates naming each article and its value, are placed in Sealed Envelopes and well mixed. One of these envelopes will be sent by mail to any address on receipt of twenty-five cents.

All Articles sold at One Dollar each without regard to value.

On receipt of the certificate you will see what you are going to have, and then it is at your option to send the dollar and take the article or not. Purchasers may thus obtain a Gold Watch, Diamond Ring, or any set of Jewelry on our list for One Dollar, and in no case can they get less than one dollar's worth. The price of Certificates is as follows:—One for 25 cents; five for $1; eleven for $2; thirty for $5; sixty five for $10; one hundred for $15.

Agents wanted everywhere, to whom special terms are offered.

T & H. GAUGHAN & CO.,
No. 116, Broadway, New York.
Oct. 26, 1865. 2m-d pd No 131

Presbyterial Notices.

Concord Presbytery, is hereby called to meet in Charlotte, on the 14th inst., at 4 o'clock A. M., to elect Commissioners to the General Assembly, and to hear and issue a grievance from the Church of Pleasant Hill.

B. L. BEALL, Mod'r.

By order of the Synod of N. C., the Presbytery af Concord, wil hold a special meeting in Salisbury on Tuesday, the 21st inst., at 10 o'clock, A. M., to elect Commissioners, to the General Assembly, and to provide for defraying the expenses of said Commissioners.

J. RUMPLE, Stated Clerk.

Nov. 3th, '65.

THE BIBLE CAUSE.

The Rev. Henry Hardie, Agent of the American Bible Society, will address the Citizens, of Salisbury, on the Bible Cause, in the Presbyterian Church, on next Sabbath afternoon, at 3 o'clock. All who feel an interest in the circulation of the Scriptures, without note or comment, are invited to attend.

PRIVATE SCHOOL FOR YOUNG LADIES.

Miss MARGARET MITCHELL and Mrs. E. N. GRANT, propose receiving into their family, as pupils, a few young Ladies'. Terms made known on application by letter or otherwise.

Chapel Hill N. C, Nov. 13th, '65. 1463m

NEW GOODS!

NEW GOODS!

THE subscriber has just returned from the North, where his extensive acquaintance has enabled him to purchase at the lowest figures, a large and elegant assortment of STAPLE and FANCY

DRY GOODS,

GROCERIES &c.

which he is enabled to sell at low prices for

CASH.

His Stock selected with reference to taste, neatness and durability, consists of every variety of

Ladies Dress Goods,

Hats, Hose, Handkerchiefs

Hoop-Skirts

Combs and

Brushes

and in fact everything needed about a

LADY'S TOILET.

Gents Dress Goods,

Ready-made Clothing,

Congress Gaiters and

SHIRTS.

Blank Books, Paper, Valises, Crockery of all deocriptions, Hardware, French MUSTARD, old Cognag Brandy, Plantation Bitters, a lot of Wines for Medical purposes,

Buckets,

Shoe Brushes,

Looking Glasses,

Slates and Pencils,

Brooms and Brushes,

Ladies Shawls

BROGANS,

and a lot of

YANKEE NOTIONS, CANDIES

AND

CONFECTIONERIES.

And yet the half has not been told. COME AND SEE—it will do your eyes good, and costs nothing; and if you buy it will cost next to nothing.

COUNTRY BARTER

and PRODUCE of every kind taken in exchange for GOODS

SPECIE and BANK NOTES taken at market rates in exchange for Goods.

Country Merchants

Will be supplied with stocks of goods at a moderate advance on New York prices.

W. H. HOWERTON,

BOYDEN HOUSE STORE.

Sept. 28, 1865. 3mosd168

SOUTHERN EXPRESS COMPANY.

Office Corner Main and Water Streets.

Under the Mansion House.

THE SOUTHERN EXPRESS COMPANY IS now prepared to forward Gold and Silver coin currency, parcels and freight to Richmond, Lynchburg, Bristol, Danville, Greensboro', Charlotte, Raleigh, Weldon, Goldsboro', Wilmington, Newbern, Morganton, Morehead City, and Beaufort, N. C., and to Way Stations on the Virginia and Tennessee Railroad, South Side Railroad, Petersburg Railroad, North Carolina Railroad, Raleigh and Gaston Railroad, Wilmington and Weldon Railroad, Western N C. Railroad, and Atlantic and N. C. Railroad

Letters, Money Packages and small parcels to Columbia, S C., Charleston, S. C., Augusta, Savannah, Macon, Columbus, Ga., Mobile, Montgomery, Selma, Ala., Jackson, Vicksburg, Miss., New Orleans, La., and to way stations on the Charlote and South Carolina Railroad, South Carolina Railroad, Georgia Railroad, Macon and Western Railroad, Atlanta and West Point Railroad, South Western Railroad, Southern Railroad, Alabama and [illegible] Railroad.

The SOUTHERN EXPRESS COMPANY will receive and forward with promptness and dispatch all articles entrusted to their care and with ther connections with the Adams and Harndens Express can give greater facilities for forwarding and collection of monies and valuables. For further information inquire of

AGENT SOUTHERN EXPRESS CO.
Oct. 26, 1865. pd d3mo132

EXCHANGE HOTEL,

HILLSBORO' STREET,

RALEIGH, N. C.

THIS popular Hotel, situated on the finest street in the beautiful "City of Oaks," has already earned the reputation, under the management of its experienced Proprietors, of being the best Hotel in the South. It is located within a few yards of the State Capitol, and is near the business part of the City.

If pleasant and clean beds, a liberal table, and respectable and attentive servants will make Guests comfortable, these can be counted on at the Exchange Hotel.

RANDALL & CO.
October 11, 1865. 1modpd–116.

LIVERY STABLE.

THE Undersigned would respectfully inform the public at large that they have opened a Livery Stable, at Thomas E. Brown's old stand in Salisbury, where horses and buggies and other conveyances can be hired at any time, and where horses will be fed and well attended to.

JOHN A. SNIDER,
ROBERT UTZMAN.
October 31, 1865. No 135dtf

THE SACRED DEAD.

During the War the Graves of many have been unmarked owing to the impossibility of procuring proper

MONUMENTS.

THE SUBSBRIBERS

KING WHITLOW & CO.

On the Burnt Block

ON MAUNDER'S OLD STAND.

Fayetteville St. Raleigh, N. C.

NOW announce to the Public they have opened

Marble and Stone Works

at the above place, and would respectfully solicit orders from Western North Carolina and other portions of the State. Parties by writing to us can have their wishes supplied. We are prepared to furnish MONUMENTS, VAULTS, HEAD STONES SLABS and MARBLE MANTLES, &c, as cheap as any firm in the country. We have the services of

an Accomplished Carver,

and can execute the most beautiful and *spirituelle* designs.

We will also contract for all kinds of

Stone Work and Mansonry.

REFERS TO—Geo. W. Mordicai, Raleigh; H. M. Heck, do; Editor *Union Banner*, Salisbury.
Oct. 6, 1865 d3mo116

THE DRUG STORE

BURBANK, GALLAGHER, AND MORRIS.

HAVE a large and select stock of

Drugs & Medicines,

at their Store Main Street, opposite Murphy's Block

ALSO, a select assortment of articles for the TOILET, *Cosmetique* and perfumery. Extracts, Eau de Cologne, Brushes and Combs, and a great variety other things for ornament and use. 3mod169

THE WEEKLY BANNER

A GREAT FAMILY NEWSPAPAR!

J. J. STEWART, EDITOR AND

PUBLISHER.

A JOURNAL OF THE *LATEST NEWS*, Politics, Literature, Markets, Revenue and other Reports.

The Gredt Paper of Middle North Carolina,

Will be published on Monday of every week.

The BANNER will contain more reading matter than any other Paper in the State, and shall be thoroughly devoted to the interest of our whole people. We desire to circulate it extensively in Western North Carolina, and would earnestly request our friends to aid us in procuring subscribers.

TERMS—Single copy one year, - $3,00
Six Months, - - - - - - - - 2,00
One Month, - - - - - - - - - 50

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BENJAMIN WOOD PROPRIETOR.

A Journal of Politics, Literature, Fashions, Market and Financial Reports, Interesting Miscellany, and New from all parts of the World! It contains more reading matter than any other

WEEKLY PAPER.

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Twenty copies one year - -	$55 00
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C. W. ROSE & CO.,

WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

Wines, Liquors Teas, Coffee, Sugar, assorted Groceries, Fish and PROVISIONS,

CRAVEN STREET,
(BETWEEN SOUTH FRONT AND POLLOK,)
NEWBERN, N. C.

☞ Merchants and Traders sending orders to be shipped by express, will have them promptly filled at a slight advance on New York prices.

C. C. THOMAS, with }
C. W. R. & Co. } 3mosd1
September 29, 1865 80

THE UNION BANNER

SALISBURY, N. C., NOVEMBER 23, 1865

J. J. STEWART. EDITOR

AGENTS WANTED.

We wish to establish agents in all the counties of this State as well as in all the principal towns and cities both North and South, for the purpose of procuring subscribers to the Daily and Weekly *Banner*—also, to obtain advertisements.

IMMIGRATION.

We remarked in a former issue that our material prosperity depended mainly upon a healthy development of the farming and planting interests. We are at present in a blue way, and it behooves us to look the situation plainly in the face, and after a full examination of our difficulties, to study well the remedies, and apply them. There should be a thorough self-searching—no blinking.

Are we as *a people* superior in any respect to the North as *a people?* Without complicating the inquiry by debating other points involved in it, all must admit that our system of farming is greatly inferior to that pursued at the North.

Farming has not to any considerable extent, in the South, emerged from its primitive rudeness. Here, it is, as it always has been, a mere art—in the North generally, it has been reduced to a science. Here, there has been neither progress, nor reform—the same mode, or manner of tilling the soil is practised in 1865, that was used in 1765; many small farmers use no other plough than the gopher or bull-tongue, so called from its shape. How have our lands been cultivated? In the first place, the virgin forest intended to be made arable land, is either entirely cut off of the land, and piled in large heeps and burned, or the trees are belted or, in farmer's parlance "dead ed"—that is, the tree is chipped into the heart in a circle, generally some three feet from the ground—the ground is then sprouted by grubbing up the under-growth, then it is ploughed with a coulter, or bull-tongue and planted.

In a few years the sassafras and sheep-brier give unmistakable signs that the land is about done with—sometimes, prematurely by running it in successive crops of the same grain, wet ploughing, ploughing up and down hill, and other means.

Then instead of turning to and repairing the mischief or originally preventing it by manuring, rotation of crops, subsoiling, draining, liming or 'green cropping,' or the like, the land is "turned out" to grow up in old field pines, or broomsage; another slice of the forest taken and cultivated, worn out and turned out as before, and so on year by year, and from generation to generation.

Now it is high time that this land homicide had ceased. These old fields should be reclaimed and be made to yield as much, at least, as the old fields of Virginia under the management of the German immigrants. The farmer should be induced, if possible, to learn to love his calling, to study it as a noble science. How many, as it is, understand why it is that the irrigation of the soil produces crops?

They all understand that it is necessary, but very few appreciate the philosophy of the thing.

Most of the Northern farmers have thouroughly studied agricultural chemistry, and the consequence is that the New England States are a very garden spot.

Our soil is when first opened more productive, our climate more genial to most staple crops; then let us, comprehending this fact, turn over a new leaf, and quit this old-time system of killing the goose that lays a golden egg. Let us encourage northern farmers to come among us, not merely by offering to sell them a portion of our surplus lands; but let us, in so doing, extend to them a cordial greeting, and a whole souled Southern welcome. Mark the effect. One of these thrifty Northman settles down amongst us. He builds comfortable houses (no pens) for his stock—keeps them warm and dry—he arranges them so as to save all the manure—he is constantly increasing his compost bed, he turns over his corn land in the fall, so that it will become thoroughly pulverised by the winter freezes and thaws. He erects lawful fences, thoroughly drains his meadows, uses his hill-side and subsoil ploughs mulches his orchard, but never cultivates it, especially in small grain—in these and a hundred other instances he will set an example which will insure acceptance, for he will realize four or five times as much to the acre, make more and better hay, have better beef, and the old lady ten times as much butter as his neighbors around. They will begin to open their eyes, and in a few years our imports would be increased a thousand per cent. Then encourage immigration by assuring the Northman that he will not only be safe from rudeness and personal indignity but also that he will be treated as an equal and a friend, aye, even as one of us.

CUTEN POSY.

The "Devil" played the —— with our manuscript yesterday, "Cuten posy" which appeared in our leader, should have been contemporary.

The gentleman dressed in red jeans was Mr. F——e *News.*

We dislike to have to make apology for typographical errors, as they are frequently unavoidable, owing to the great press of other business upon us, and to the want of a careful proof reader. We expect to have all this remedied in a few days.

A GOOD APPOINTMENT.

We learn that Mr. Joseph O. White, has been appointed Chief Agent of the National Express Company, on the line of Railroad between Columbia and Greensboro'. It is a good appointment. Mr. White, has much experience in the Express business. He has been agent for the Southern Express at this place and has given entire satisfaction.

We are permitted by H. H. Helper, Esq., to publish the following letter which is of interest, to all concerned:

TREASURY DEPARTMENT,
OFFICE OF INTERNAL REVENUE,
Washington, Nov. 16th, '65

SIR:

In reply to yours of 11th inst., I have to say that by my letter of Oct. 12, I intended to be understood that the collection of the income tax upon the income for the year 1864, was not then required in districts not fully organized, but in yours and others in which both Assessor and Collector, are duly qualified for official action, this tax should be assessed without delay.

The tax on articles in Schedule A. should also be assessed for the year 1865.

Very Respectfully,
D. C. WHITMAN,
Dept. Commissioner.

H. H. HELPER, ESQ.,
Assessor Int. Rev.
Salisbury, N. C.

It is rumored that a new court is shortly to be organized for the trial of Duncan and Winder, now confined in the Old Capitol prison, charged with cruel treatment towards Union prisoners in Andersonville. Duncan, it will be remembered, appeared as a witness in the Wirz trial but was arrested and committed to the Old Capitol. Young Winder is a son of the rebel General Winder, and was stationed at Andersonville while Wirz was there.— *Washington Star.*

We think this must be a mistake. The "Young Winder" alluded to, is probably Maj. R. B. Winder a relation, but not a son of General Winder.

Some of the principal New York hotels talk of raising the price of board to $6 per day.

Diamonds are now used in boring artesian wells with great success. They cut through rocks very rapidly.

They have plenty of snow and good sleighing at Quebec. Their horse cars have been placed on runners.

JAMAICA—A WARNING.

The complete overthrow of the negro insurrectionists in Jamaica, and the prompt arrest of their leaders, should be a warning to all civil minded men who, influenced by the mad instincts of jealousy and hatred, desire to stir up strife between the whites and blacks. This insurrection ended as all such outbreaks must end in this age of law and reason—in the complete rushing out of the fiends who got it up. Such efforts may, in the beginning, be successful in accomplishing the butchery of a few unprotected men, women and children, but these atrocities will speedily be followed by the infliction of so signal and so summary a vengeance as to make the guilty miscreants bewail the day that they ever lent themselves to so diabolical and so profitless a work. We hope that this welcome result in Jamaica will be a warning to mischievous people everywhere. So says the Richmond Whig, and so say we.

GREELY ON SUPPRESSING NEWSPAPERS.—Speaking of the suppression of newspapers, by military authority, the New York Tribune says:

"We see that the newspapers are discussing the suppression of the Richmond Commercial Bulletin, or rather its restoration, with the proviso that one of its partners shall not remain in the concern. What folly! General Terry has too much sense to spend his time editing Richmond newspapers; and if the Bulletin wants to print absurd articles, let it be a matter between the editor and his readers. General Terry either does too much or too little. He ought to edit the whole Virginia press or leave it alone. We think he had better not meddle with it. Richmond journalism is at best, harmless reading; and when Generals interfere they merely excite sympathy and strengthen the very cause they desire to weaken. In times of peace keep the sword away.

Pioneer Line of Steamers,

—FOR—

Baltimore, Philadelphia, New York and Boston, via Albemarle and Chesapeake Canal.

THE COMMODIOUS STEAMERS

PIONEER AND COMMODORE ADAMS,

Will leave New Berne for Norfolk on TUESDAY of each week at 8 o'clock, A. M., connecting with the fastest lines of steamers for the above-named points. Shippers of Goods will receive every facility and accommodation for the transportation of the same, as arrangements have been made with the different companies to forward goods to this line at low rates and without delay. Each of these steamers are capable of carrying

TWO HUNDRED AND FIFTY TONS OF FREIGHT

through the canal without difficulty, as they were built expressly for the trade. They are fitted up with STATE ROOMS and BERTHS capable of accommodating thirty five passengers. Every attention will be paid to the comfort of passengers, who will not be subject to the inconvenience of transfer to other vessels, but will be taken through direct without change.

The tables of the steamers are liberally supplied with the best the market affords. Families travelling will find it to their interest to take this line, as they will thereby escape the danger and discomfort of a sea route, and the fatigue of railroad travel.

On the 15th of December next, if the business of the line warrants it, the steamer WILLIAMS will be put on the route, and tri-weekly trips will be made.

For freight or passage apply to WHITFORD, HILL & CO., New Berne, N. C.

DAVID WILLIAMS, Proprietor.

nov 22, tf-155

THE

Underwriters' Agency

OF NEW YORK,

CASH ASSETS,

Three Million Dollars,

ISSUE POLICIES OF

Fire & Marine Insurance

Made payable in GOLD or CURRENCY.

Negotiable and Bankable

CERTIFICATES OF INSURANCE

ARE ISSUED BY THIS ASSOCIATION.

ROBERTS, HUTCHISON & FOSTER.
Agents.

Salisbury, Nov. 20, 1865. tfc-152

COMMISSION, AUCTION

AND

FORWARDING HOUSE OF J. F. FOARD.

THE UNDERSIGNED is prepared to furnish Fish, Guano and Fish Oil to Farmers and Tanners. This guano is said to be nearly equal to the best Peruvian and much cheaper. Price $30 cash per ton of 2000 lbs. commissions and freight from ocean added. Orders solicited.

JNO. F. FOARD.
Commission Merchant, Newbern, N. C.
Nov. 13, 1865. 150.

NATIONAL EXPRESS

AND

TRANSPORTATION

COMPANY.

THIS COMPANY, CHARTERED BY THE State of Virginia, and organized with

JOSEPH E. JOHNSTON,

AS ITS PRESIDENT,

has opened an agency in

Robt. Murphy's Brick Store, Salisbury, N. C

and is now prepared to do a

GENERAL EXPRESS BUSINESS,

in the transportation of

Freight,

Currency,

Gold,

and Valuables,

of every description between Raleigh and the following named cities and towns:

New York,	*Philadelphia,*
Boston,	*Baltimore,*
Washington,	*Georgetown,*
Alexander,	*Lynchburg,*
Staunton,	*Richmond,*
Greensboro',	*Petersburg,*
Danville,	*Raleigh,*
Charlotte,	*Wilmington,*
Weldon,	*Goldsboro',*
Newbern,	*Norfolk,*
Bristol, Tenn.,	*Knoxville, Tenn.,*

Fredericksburg,

AND

all accessible points in the States of

NEW YORK, PENNSYLVANIA, MARYLAND, VIRGINIA AND N. CAROLINA,

AND

Way Stations on the following named Railroads:

BALTIMORE AND OHIO,

ORANGE AND ALEXANDRIA

VIRGINIA AND TENNESSEE,

VIRGINIA CENRAL,

PETERSBURG & WELDON,

RICHMOND & DANVILLE,

PETERSBURG & LYNCHBURG,

RALEIGH & GASTON,

NORTH CAROLINA CENTRAL,

WILMINGTON & WELDON,

ATLANTIC & N. CAROLINA.

☞ As the line of Railroads is opened, they will extend their business to all points in the South, in addition to those named.

The company has also such favorable contracts with steamer lines from all Northern ports to those of the South, as will enable it to deliver goods at all inland points at rates below the usual charges. The tariff of charges will be based upon a fair business per centage above the cost of transportation, without being onerous or oppressive; nor will it be made less than the cost of transportation, with the view to break down or drive off any rival, to advance to oppressive and unnecessarily high rates. Upon this basis the Company solicits public patronage.

JOHN A. RAMSAY, Agent.

Salisbury, Nov. 23, 1865. 1w-155

LOCAL.

LANDLORDS AND RENTS.

Landlords are becoming more and more exacting. Rents have increased to a ruinous figure. Cannot some remedy be applied? Here in the (so-called) city of Salisbury any common two-story five or six room houses, are renting as high as six hundred dollars. Now is it right for men to demand more for their property than it is worth? We not only think it wrong to do that but even to receive it, if voluntarily offered. We are sadly, wofully demoralized—all, or nearly all of us, we are afraid.

Appeals are not worth the paper they are written on—then can anything be done? Could not *Salisbury be moved about a half-mile* out of town? We suggest the propriety of issuing a prospectus for the organization of a Grand Union Home Securing Company, to buy up the outskirts of the town and build homes adapted to the wants of the community and lease them for a number of years to those needing houses, and who are unable to purchase.

These landlords grasping as they are, are certainly standing in their own light in one respect, that is, by letting houses to prostitutes. It injures the rent of the adjacent houses and if it should ever become necessary to sell, no respectable party would buy except on speculation.

We have a heavy tax to pay shortly and as the monied men of the country seem disposed to bear down on the poor men, we suggest that the Legislature which will convene, next Monday tax landlords say fifty per cent. on the surplus of rent over five per cent. on the assessed value of the leased property. The imposition of such a tax would enable the Legislature to lighten the tax on the poor soldier who has fought four long weary years for these landlords, and comes back ruined in fortune, and ruined *in many cases by reason of the war.* Let the mechanics demand this measure as one of simple justice. These landlords may be reached in another way: most of them require pardons and all of them are liable to confiscation,—now let the poor men of the country petition our President, who was once an humble mechanic himself, and can appreciate their situation, to withhold his gracious *pardon* from these grasping men, or in cases where they do not need pardons, to cause proceedings looking to the confiscation of their property to be instituted—so that the Government having charge of it may rent it at living prices. Maybe this would stop them in their wild career.

We are no advocate for confiscation, but we do think that some steps should be taken to prevent the heartless extortioners and grasping speculators from oppressing the poor mechanics and other laboring classes of our country; and we hope that the landlords will take warning in time, and not goad the poor men of the country into *extreme measures of self-defense.*

STARS BUT NOT BARS.

Meeting a friend a few nights since in an apparently great hurry, we inquired the cause. He replied that he was on his way to the Mayor's Office. What said we, are you going to do police duty? I am going to get my Star and report was the equivocal reply.

THE NUPTIAL TIE

Has been described as a knot fixed with the tongue which the teeth cannot unloose. But the teeth themselves, if beautiful by the aid of the Sozodont, are powerful agents in producing the fanaticism which leads to marriage. The charm, to which this delicious preparation lends to the breath, too, has a decidedly hymeneal tendency. White teeth and a pure breath! What heart can resist them?

THE MOUNTAIN HOTEL

MORGANTON, N. C.

IS offered for RENT, for further particulars, apply to J. M. HAPPOLDT.
Morganton, N. C., Oct. 3d, 1865.—[illegible]

Notice.

1500 FIFTEEN hundred lbs assorted Sugars for sale at reduced prices call immediately.

THREE HUNDRED Bushels Corn wanted,
CRAWFORD & Co.
Salisbury, Nov 16, 1865. 2td-150

PROPOSALS FOR CARRYING THE MAILS.

We publish below proposals for carrying the mails weekly to the County seats of this State, until the first of January next. We trust that persons who may be disposed to make proposals will do so at once, as mails are very much needed. We learn that ten dollars per mile will be allowed for this temporary service. The *post offices on the various lines will be supplied, and it is* desirable that postmasters be appointed at once. Proposals for any of these routes, and nominations for Postmasters, may be addressed to Gov Holden, to be forwarded by him to Washington. Persons who may propose to carry the mails must offer the necessary evidence that they will comply with their contracts; and nominations for Postmasters must be endorsed by loyal men, known to the Governor. Females may act as Postmasters, and there is no objection to appionting them.

The advertisement for the regular mail service in this State will appear soon.

We learn that the granting of this special temporary mail service is due to the indefatigable exertions of Dr. R. J. Powell, the State Agent in Washington, aided by W. S. Mason and W. J. Palmer, Esqr's. of this city. We believe that no such favor has been extended to any other State.

POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT,
Washington Aug. 3, 1865.

SIR:—With a view to furnishing mail facilities, at the earliest practicable moment, to persons residing at and near County seats in the State of North Carolina, I have the honor to inform you that the Department on the receipt of reasonable bids for the transportation, will be prepared to issue orders authorizing temporary mail service on routes running from such County seats to the nearest points on rrilroads on which mails are conveyed.

Very respectfully,
Your obedient servant,
W. DENNISON,
Postmaster General.

Hon. W. W. Holden, Provisional Governor of North Carolina, Raleigh.

N. B.—By "temporary mail service" is intended service to December 31st, next previous to which time all the routes in the State will be advertised for re-letting from Jan. 1st, 1866.

TEMPORARY MAIL SERVICE IN NORTH CAROLINA.

Proposals will be received for carrying the U. S. Mail over the following routes until Jan. 1st, 1856. To be carried once a week:

1 From Franklin to Louisburg,
2 " Henderson to Oxford,
3 " Warren Depot to Warrenton,
4 " Wilson to Greenville, thence to Washington,
5 " Washington to Swan Quarter,
6 " Rocky Mount to Nashville,
7 " *Greenville to Williamston,*
8 " Warsaw to Kenansville,
" " Warsaw to Clinton,
10 " Kenansville to Onslow C. H.
11 " Nearest depot on Wil. Char, & Ruth. R. R. to Elizabethto'n.
12 From Laurenburg to Rockingham,
13 " Wilmington to Smithville,
14 " Mosely Hall to Snow Hill,
15 " Newberne to Trenton,
16 " Hillsboro' to Roxboro'
17 " High Point to Ashboro' thence to Troy,
18 " Morrisville to Pittsboro'
19 " Winston to Dobson via Mona Airy,
20 " Winston to Danbury,
21 " Salisbury to Mocksville, Hamptonville & Yadkinville,
22 " Reidsville to Wentworth,
23 " Danville, (Va) to Yanceyville,
24 " Statesville to Taylorsville, Wilkesboro', Boon and Jefferson,
25 From Terminus of W. N. C. R. R. to Morganton & thence to Lenoir
26 " Morganton to Marion & Asheville,
27 " Marion to Burnsville,
28 " Asheville to Marshall,
29 " Asheville to Hendersonville,
30 " Asheville to Waynesville,
31 " Waynesville to Webster,
32 " Webster to Franklin,
33 " Franklin to Murphy,
34 " Charlotte to Monroe,
35 " Salisbury to Albemarle and to Wadesboro',
36 " Lincolnton to Dallas,
37 " Lincolnton to Shelby & Rutherfordton,
38 From Rutherfordton to Columbus,
39 " Raleigh to Fayetteville,
40 " Fayetteville to Carthage,
41 " Garysburg to Jackson, Windsor, Plymouth & Columbia,
42 " Boykin's Depot (Va.) to Winton and Gatesville,
43 " Norfolk to Elizabeth City, Hertford and Edenton,
44 " Elizabeth City to Camden C. H. & Currituck C. H.

Proposals will be received to snpply the County Seats of Aleghany, Clay and Transylvania counties, from the nearest point on any of the above routes.

Halifax, Wilson, Wilmington and Tarboro' will be supplied by the Wilmington & Weldon Railroad, and Tarboro' by Branch Railroad.

Lumberton will be supplied by the Wilmington, Charlottee & Rutherford R. R.—Eastern end.

Whiteville will be supplied by the Wilmington and Manchester Railroad.

Kinston, Newberne and Beaufort will be supplied by the Atlantic & N. C. R. R.

Goldsboro', Smithfield, Hillsborough, Raleigh, Graham, Greensboro' Lexington, Salisbury, Concord and Charlotte will be supplied by the North Carolina Railroad.

Statesville and Newton will be supplied by the Western N. C. R. R.

Lincolnton will be supplied by the Wilmington, Charlotte & Rutherford R. R.

Winston is already supplied from High Point.

The newspapers of the State will confer a favor on their readers and benefit themselves, by giving the above a few insertions.

CRAWFORD & CO.,

At R. & A. Murphy's Old Stand,

WISH the people to know, in town and country, that there can be found, at the above place, a large and well selected Stock of

DRY GOODS,

GROCERIES,

HARDWARE,

AND CROCKERY.

And they wish them to know that they are determined to sell them as cheap as the same class of Goods *can be bought.* They wish the people to examine their stock and give them a chance to meet their wants. If they fail to please, it shall not be for a wish on their part to do so. They have all kinds of Ladies' and Gentlemen's

DRESS GOODS,

usually kept in this market.

A superior lot of Table and Pocket Cutlery; a large and varied assortment of Table Ware—Stone China, and Delph—Milk and Butter PANS. A large lot of Groceries—

Sugar, Coffee, Molasses and Tea.
DYE STUFFS,
STARCH and SPICES.

If the people have no money to buy they can barter

Flour, Corn, Corn Meal, Bacon, Lard, Butter, Eggs, Beeswax, Dried Fruit, and Cotton.

Now on hand a lot of good FLOUR for sale.

R. R. CRAWFORD,
J. B. LAURENS,
W. H. CRAWFORD. } CRAWFORD & CO.

Salisbury, N. C., Nov. 13, '65. 3m146

FALL & WINTER GOODS.

I AM DAILY RECEIVING

FROM THE

NORTHERN MARKETS,

THE LATEST

Fall and Winter Styles

AND FASHIONS.

GOODS FOR LADIES DRESSES

TRIMMIMNGS FOR DRESSES AND HATS,

Buttons, Fancy Braids &c.

The neatest Styles of Bonnets, and Hats, Ribbons, Laces and Perfumery.

Also a large assortment of Men's Boots, Shoes & Hats,

Large assortments of Groceries; Hardware, Cutlery and Crockery.

The finest assortment also of Wines, Brandies, Champagne, Liquors, &c.,

For Medicinal and other purposes. This variety of Liquors, cannot be excelled in this market.

Families are invited to call and examine my stock of

Young Hyson Gunpowder Imperial, and the

Celebrated Japan Teas,

The latter article though new in this market is pronounced to be unsurpassed by any other brand.

I am also Agent for the sale of the

Celebrated Detersive Soaps,

and I am also prepared to furnish

To the Farmers,

Any variety of Agricultural Implements. The Latest Patents & Improvements,

Being the Agent of the largest *Baltimore and New York Houses.*

Farmers should at once send their orders to me and they will be filled promptly at the lowest market rates.

I will also purchase on Commission, any article from the first class houses, from which I purchase at the lowest prices. Persons sending a description of the Goods, they want will be sure to be suited.

School Books and Stationery,

Dye Stuffs, Paints,

Glass and Putty,

Hair Brushes,

Shoe Brushes,

Carpet Bags, Mirrors,

Ploughs and other Implements of Husbandry.

Produce Received in Payment.

Cotton, Wool, Beeswax and Dried Fruit taken in exchange for Goods.

J. C. TURNER,
Cowan's Brick Row, Main St.,
Salisbury, N. C.
November 9th, 1865. tf 143.

SOUTHERN LAND,

EMIGRATION AND PRODUCT

COMPANY,

71 Broadway, near Wall Street,

NEW YORK.

Organized for the purpose of introducing Capital, Mechanical skills, Emigration and Labor Saving Machinery, into the Southern States.

Wanted to purchase all the low price lands we can get—send in description of property, extract of title and lowest price.

J. C. TURNER, Agent,
Salisbury, N. C.
13th, '65. tf 146.

SALT, To exchange for FLAXSEED COTTON or BEESWAX, enquire of BURBANK, GALLAGHER & MORRIS
t15w Wyatt[illegible] pl'e

To the People of the South!

THE OLD

"EXAMINER" REVIVED!!

The undersigned, having purchased its good will and subscription books, proposes to revive, at an early day, the old Richmond Examiner, of which the late John M. Daniel was editor-in-chief, and the undersigned his constant associate for the entire period of the war.

It is believed that the public will recognize an appropriate and practical idea in thi senterprise.—Efforts to revive other papers in the South are announced, and it is certainly neither a visionary nor unworthy endeavour for the literary associates of a gallant spirit that now sleeps in the grave to essay honour to his memory and a service to the public by *reviving* the old Examiner newspaper, so long the ornament of Southern letters, an example at once of the scholarship and chivalry of Virginia; and perhaps the only school in the South of pure and classick English distinct from the models and redeemed from the innovations of Northern instructors.

The fame of the old Richmond Examiner reached to the most distant parts of the world. The paper was well known in Europe. It was pronounced by a distinguished Northern politician "the best exponent of the civilization of the South." It was a school of literary scholarship for the youth of the South; the glass of Southern chivalry; an example of independence, of courage, of iron spirit in newspaper literature, which its chief illustrated in his own noble and severe life, and defended more than once on the field of honor, when the undersigned stood with in the vindication of the freedom of the press.

Surely there are many people in the South who will unite in an effort to revive a newspaper which was an ornament to its literature and a school for its virtues. The task is an ambitious one. But the undersigned attempts it in no mean or *flagging spirit*. He has already undertaken to marshal a corps of the old writers for the Examiner; he will be able to reproduce its typographical features, and present to Southern readers a *fac simile* of their old acquaintance; and he fervently trusts and resolutely pledges every resource of intellect and will to breathe again in this form of material resurrection the same spirit of fearless criticism, chivalrous contest and unhesitating encounter with abuse that animated it of old.

The undersigned owns some pledges of affection in this enterprise. His relations with the late John M. Daniel was close, intimate and affectionate to the day of his death. And it will indeed be a labor and aspiration of love if he can produce some echo from the grave of lamented friendship and rekindle from the ashes of the past and the dead some of the fire that illuminated the familiar pages of our literature.

In the present uncertainty of political questions—the dissappointment of old issues and the imperfect development of the new—it would, of course, be impossible to state with precision the political career of the Examiner. But this may be said with safety; that it will use all its influence in restoring [illegible] and prosperity to the people; and while aspiring to be brave and independent, it will avoid every scheme of faction and disorganization, devote itself to the works of conservatism, and sustain, at every risk, the present President of the United States as long as he fulfills those noble indications he has already given of planting again the rights of constitutional liberty in the South, setting his face against the Malignants of the North, and thus entitling himself to such common support of conservative men in all parts of the country as will secure the continuation of his wise and patriotic administration.

No pains or expense will be spared to make the Examiner the newspaper of the South. For every department of it the services of the most accomplished and active writers will be secured. Special correspondents will be posted in New York and Washington and other important centres of intelligence in the country. A former active editor of the old Examiner, Edward A. Pollard, will be employed as correspondent from Europe, in which country he proposes to write a History of the War, and to form a familiar acquaintance with the politics of Europe, especially in connection with American questions and topicks. This correspondence will constitute a special feature of interest in our paper; it will be given its columns from week to week with the productions of an animated pen; and it will afford our readers a singularly good opportunity to make themselves acquainted with cotemporary Europe, and to apprehend the growing interest of our foreign relations.

The undersigned was recently the editor of the Richmond Times, but in consequence of a disagreement with the part proprietor of that paper, he has been forced to leave it and appeal to the civil courts for his rights; and he now proposes to himself the nobler task of reviving a paper endeared to the South by many memories of the past, and associated with so much that is admirable in its heroick and literary name in history. He calls upon the old subscribers of the Examiner, from Virginia to Texas, to rally to its support, to renew their subscriptions, and to assist in the revival of a paper which has existed for three-quarters of a century, and which has ever been solicitous to honor truth and virtue, prompt to chastise abuses, and ambitious to defend and adorn the civilization and literature of the South.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION:

DAILY—One year, in advance	$8.00
" Six months, in advance	5.00
" Three months, in advance	3.00
" One month, in advance	1.00
SEMI-WEEKLY—One year, in advance	5.00
" Six months, in advance	3.00
WEEKLY—One year, in advance	3.00
" Six months, in advance	2.00

Advertisements will be inserted on the same terms as published by the other Richmond papers.

The first number of the Examiner will contain a sketch of the life of the late John M. Daniel, whose name is historical in connection with the Virginia press, and than whom the annals of newspaper literature in America show few more extraordinary men—certainly no greater master of vigor and satire in composition. The first numbers will also contain a full and complete account of the evacuation of Richmond, with all the particulars of the surrender of the city, the entry of the troops, the great conflagration, &c., taken from the advance sheets of E. A. Polard's "Fourth Year of the War," now in press. This account will be found intensely interesting; and aside from this consideration, every one should secure and preserve these numbers, as they will be valuable hereafter as affording a true and faithful report of what the South has had hitherto but the imperfect narratives which have been written and published in the Northern press.

The old contributors and correspondents of the Examiner are particularly requested to communicate with the undersigned.

All letters and communications of every character should be addressed to

H. RIVES POLLARD,
Richmond, Va.

Wanted, an Agent in every town in Virginia and all the Southern States.

Also, immediately, twenty active and enterprising men to travel and canvass for the paper—a fine chance for men out of employment. H. R. P.

PROSPECTUS.

THE publication of the NORTH CAROLINA PRESBYTERIAN will be resumed in Fayetteville, on Wednesday 2d January next.

Confidently relying upon the hearty suport which we have heretofore received, we shall endeavor to render the paper more attractive, both in appearance and matter, than it has ever been, sparing neither pains nor expense, in the accomplishment of this purpose.

With the passing away of old things, a new spirit of activity, energy and enterprise has been infused into every department of secular thought and business. Why should not the CHURCH, also, partake of this progressive advancement? Why should she, of all the agencies, brought to bear with such tremendous force upon the civilization of the present time, be inefficient, laggard and almost hopeless, in the working out of her own destiny?

To arouse the CHURCH to the importance and necessity of WORK: of unceasing, restless, tireless energy in the service of her Master and Head; *this* shall be our first and chiefest aim. In this we need assistance. We are not alone, sufficient for these things. Our brethren must help us in every way; contributions from their own stores of thought and study; by zealous co-operation in a common cause for the benefit of all; by extending our circulation throughout all our borders, and thus giving us both the means and the opportunity of performing *well* the work to which we have consecrated all that we have, and all that we hope for on the earth.

TERMS:

Subscription for one year,	$4 00
" for six months,	2 00

Address B. FULLER,
Editor N. C. Presbyterian.
Fayetteville, N. C., Oct. 25, 1865.

THE FARMER,

A MONTHLY JOURNAL,

DEVOTED TO AGRICULTURE, HORTICULTURE, THE AUXILIARY MECHANIC ARTS, AND TO HOUSEHOLD ECONOMY.

To be Published at Richmond, Va.

The undersigned propose to publish in this city—commencing in January, 1866—a monthly Journal to be styled "THE FARMER," whose pages shall be devoted to Agriculture, Horticulture, the auxiliary Mechanic Arts and to Household Economy. A Journal which shall faithfully and successfully represent these cardinal interests by the dissemination of practical information & thorough, sound instruction, will supply a desideratum which is widely and deeply felt in the present exigency of our affairs, and ought, therefore, (we should think) readily to commend itself to popular acceptation, and command, in return, a remunerating patronage. "*Faithfully*" and "*successfully*" to support these interests, requires a Journal of the highest order of its kind. It is to nothing short of this high standard of public usefulness that "The Farmer" aspires, and to reach and maintain it, will be an object of unremitting effort and unsparing liberality of expenditure. It seeks recognition as a worthy organ of these cardinal branches of national industry, of which it assumes the special advocacy, and hopes to meet the requirements of the position satisfactorily to those whose interests are more immediately involved.

We are fallen upon times of peculiar and unexampled difficulty. The sudden and violent overthrow of African slavery, without premonition of its near approach, or preparation for the event, interwoven, as it was, with the very texture of our social constitution, has rendered all past experience with respect to the economy and regulation of labor nugatory, razed to its foundation the entire system of Southern agriculture, and necessitated its re-construction and re-organization in accordance with the recent changes in our circumstances and relations. Suddenly launched upon a tempestuous sea of danger and perplexity without the polar star of experience to guide us, we must, as best we can, improvise the measures which appear at the moment the best adapted to the purposes of present security, and as calmly as we may, await the slow progress of tentative effort and empirical practice for the development of facts and the matured fruits of experience and observation from the careful comparison and generalization of all which, sound principles may be deduced for our future guidance and direction. Then will a new creation of order, harmony and beauty spring out of the chaotic disorder and confusion which now prevail. Then will the desolation and ruin which mar the face of the country be repaired. And not till then shall wholesome and stable rules and regulations control the entire system of husbandry, with its adjuncts and subsidiaries, and give force and efficiency to the administrative measures necessary for the conduction of all its operations to the most satisfactory and profitable results.

To facilitate and promote these important considerations, a good agricultural journal is an obvious necessity. A medium of communication, for the interchange among farmers of views and opinions entertained by them respectively on subjects appertaining to their common calling, is indispensable, and they especially need a vehible of intelligence for the transmission of the earliest notice of improvement in any department of husbandry, that, by a wide diffusion of such notice, the improvements may be adopted in practice and thus prove a general benefit to the farming fraternity.

Now, to sum up in a word: It is to meet this obvious and pressing necessity that the proprietors propose to publish the above described paper, and in behal of the undertaking they respectfully solicit the patronage of the public.

The best talent, both practical and theoretical which the country affords, will be commanded in aid of this enterprise, and no expense will be spared in the effort to make the Journal complete in all respects.

It will be printed on good paper and with clear type, and will comprise thirty two pages of reading matter. An advertising sheet of capacity sufficient to accommodate the advertising patronage of the Journal will be added.

Papers disposed to exchange with *The Farmer* will send their papers at once.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION:

$3 Per Annum.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING:

For 1 square of 10 lines or less, $1 for each insertion.

1 page for 12 months,	$100 00
1 page for 6 months,	60 00
½ page for 12 months,	60 00
½ page for 6 months,	35 00
1 page Single insertion,	15 00

and $10 for each subsequent insertion, not exceeding five.

Cards from 10 to 12 lines, yearly, $10—half yearly, $6.

Collections on yearly advertisements made quarterly in advance.

Let all who propose to subscribe send in their names at once, in order that they may be arranged in advance with reference to the mails.

Payment will be made upon the receipt of the January number.

All communications will be addressed to "Elliott & Shields," P. O. Box 1064, Richmond, Va.

☞ Office, till further notice, at Whig Counting Room.

WYATT M. ELLIOTT,
JOHN C. SHIELDS.
Richmond, Va., Oct. 4th, 1864.

National Thanksgiving Day.

Proclamation by President Johnson.

By the President of the United States of America.

A PROCLAMATION.

Whereas it has pleased Almighty God during the year which is now coming to an end, to relieve our beloved country from the fearful scourge of civil war, and to permit us to secure the blessings of peace, unity and harmany with a great enlargement of civil liberty: And Whereas our Heavenly Father has also during the present year graciously averted from us the calamities of foreign war, pestilence and famine, while our granaries are full of the fruits of an abundant season: And Whereas righteousness exalteth a nation, while sin is a reproach to any people:

Now, therefore, be it known, that I ANDREW JOHNSON, President of the United States, do hereby recommend to the people thereof that they do set apart and observe the first Thursday of December next as a day of National Thanks—given to the Creator of the Universe for these deliverences and blessings. And I do further recommend, that on the occasion the whole people make confession of our national sins against His infinite goodness, and with one heart and one mind implore the Divine guidance in the ways of national virtue and holiness.

In testimony whereof, I have hereunto set my hand, and caused the seal of the United States to be affixed.

Done at the city of Washington, this twenty-eighth day of October, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and six-
[L.S.] ty five, and of the Independence of the U. States of America the nineteenth.

ANDREW JOHNSON.

By the President:
WM. H. SEWARD, Secretary of State.

THE MOUNTAIN HOTEL

MORGANTON, N. C.

IS offered for RENT, for further particulars, apply to J. M. HAPPOLET.
Morganton, N. C., Oct. 3d, 1865—d:: 112

$75 REWARD. STOLEN ON NIGHT 29th, Oct., a bay Stud Mule, very large limbs and joints, medium size about 8 years old, a little weak eyed. We will give 25 dollars, reward for the Mule, and $50 Reward for the Thief.

MERONY & BROTHER.
Nov. 14th, 1865. 2wd147

NEW YORK ADVERTISEMENTS.

Blossom Brothers.

(SUCCESSORS TO BEJ. BLOSSOM & SON,)

Commission Merchants,

Cotton, Naval Stores, Grain, Tobacco, Yarns Sheetings, &c.,

159 Front Street,

CHAS. W. BLOSSOM,
JAMES B. BLOSSOM,
JOSIAH B. BLOSSOM, } NEW YORK.

Liberal advances made on consignments, on receipt of Bill of Lading.

References—The Bank of N. C., and other Banks at Wilmington, Newbern, Washington, Tarboro, Fayetteville, Raleigh, Salisbury, Charlotte and Wadesboro.

A. M. McPHEETERS, Raleigh, N. C.,
Will forward to us, through that place, (*free of forwarding commission,*) paying railroad freight, to any shipping port.

J. R BLOSSOM & CO., Wilmington, N. C.,
GEO. H. BROWN & CO., Washington, N. C.,
S. T. JONES & CO., Newbern, N. C.,
HENRY GHISELIN, Norfolk, Va.,
Will forward *produce to us, free of forwarding commission, except on naval stores and grain,* by steamer or sailing vessel, as shippers may direct; and, when desired, will pay taxes, &c., at the shipping ports.

N. B.—Consignments to us are covered by Fire and Marine Insurance, as soon as freighted, from all places on all Railroads and Rivers in North and South Carolina, Georgia and Florida, and from all shipping Ports, through to New York, whether advice of shipment is received or not. 109 3mod&w7

SWEPSON, MENDENHALL & CO.,

GENERAL

COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

79 Pearl Street, New York.

Particular attention given to the sale of Cotton, Cotton Yarns, Cotton Cloth, Naval Stores, Leaf and Manufactured Tobacco, &c.

Liberal advances made on consignments in hand.

Orders Solicited for the Purchase of Goods.

☞ All Consignments to us are covered by Insurance as soon as shipped, on all Rail Roads, and from all Shipping Ports, through to New York, whether advice of Shipment is received or not.

☞ CONSIGNMENTS SOLICITED.

THOS. J. SUMNER,	Charlotte,	N. C.
DANIEL WORTH,	Company Shops,	"
E. G. MURPHY,	New York City,	
ROBERT R. SWEPSON,	" "	
G. W. SWEPSON,	Haw River,	"
C. P. MENDENHALL,	Greensboro,	"

November 2nd, '65. 46-137

DR. J. R. G. FAUCETTE, Of Greensboro, N. C.
J. C. FAUCETTE, Of Alamance, N. C.
Nov. 1st. 1865 tf

Metropolitan Enterprise.

GREAT GIFT SALE

OF THE

NEW YORK & PROVIDENCE

JEWELERS' ASSOCIATION,

Capital,..... $1,000,000

Depot, 197 Broadway.

An immense stock of Pianos, Watches, Jewelry, and Fancy Goods all to be sold for ONE DOLLAR each, without regard to value, and not to be paid for till you see what you will receive.

CERTIFICATES, naming each article and its value, are placed in sealed envelopes and well mixed. One of these envelopes will be sent by mail to any address on receipt of 25 cents; five for $1; eleven for $2; thirty for $5; sixty-five for $10; and one hundred for $15.

On receipt of the Certificate you will see what you are going to have, and then it is at your option to pay the dollar and take the article or not. Purchasers may thus obtain a Gold Watch, Diamond Ring, a Piano, Sewing Machine, or any set of Jewelry on our list, for $1; and in no case can they get less than One Dollars' worth, as there are no blanks.

Agents are wanted in every town in the country; every person can make $10 a day, selling our certificates in the greatest sale of Jewelry ever known.

Send 25 cents, for a Certificate, which will inform you what you can obtain for $1. At the same time get our circular, containing full list and particulars; also, *Terms to Agents.*

Address, JAMES HUTCHINSON & CO.,
197 Broadway, N. Y.
November 11th, '65. 2m145

THE NEW YORK ALBION

The oldest Literary and Foreign Weekly in America—is published at No. 39 Park Row, New York.

Terms, $6 per Annum. New Subscribers for 1866, remitting direct to the office by P. Office Order, will be entitled to a choice from the twenty-five annual Albion Engravings, free.

Address
YOUNG & MORRELL, Proprietors.

New Candidate

Eight or 10 Gentlemen, can obtain Board with L. D. Bencini,—also: Horses, Buggies and Carriages for Hire.

November 8th, 1865. tf 142

NOTICE.

FOR Sale my residence, in the town of Salisbury. Terms liberal if early application is made. Sale privately determined on.

M. WHITEHEAD.
November 1st '65. dts 136

FOR SALE.

LARGE SALE OF

Valuable Property.

I WILL SELL AT MY COOLEEMEE HILL PLANTATION, in Davie County, November 22d, and at my Davidson County Plantation, upon which Mr. Giles lives, November 24th, my STOCK CROP, and Farming Utensils, consisting of

Horses, Mules, Cattle, Sheep, Hogs, Corn, Oats, Wheat, Fodder, Hay, Wagons, Carts, Gear, Scythes, Cradles, Mowing Scythes, Looms, Spinning Wheels, &c., &c.

TERMS OF SALE:

Six months credit with bond and approved security, for all sums over $25.

PETER W. HAIRSTON.
November 9th, '65. d&wts143

LARGE SALE

OF

VALUABLE PROPERTY.

I WILL SELL AT MY St. JOHN'S PLANTATION 8 miles Northeast of Salisbury and one mile from Trading foard

ON THE 20TH NOV'R,

my Stock, Crop and Farming utensils—consisting of

Horses,
Mules, Cows,
Sheep, Hogs,
Corn, Wheat,
Oats, Fodder,
and Hay,
2 FOUR HORSE WAGONS
And Gear,
4 One Horse Carts,

Scythes, Cradles, Mowing Scythes, etc., etc.
Terms made known on day of sale.

PETER W. HAIRSTON.

—ALSO—

AT the same time and place a fine selection of household and kitchen furniture, a lot of farming tools, one buggy and harness, and many other articles.

J. W. ARMES,
Oct. 30, 1865. dts134

VALUABLE COTTON LAND, WITH Splendid Merchant Mill for Sale.

THE SUBSCRIBERS OFFER FOR SALE their splendid Plantatin, and Mill thereon. The Land is about 17 miles North of Wadesboro,' lying on both sides of Rocky River, on the direct Salisbury road, along which the mails are transported. The Plantation is well known for its productiveness; the Mill, (both Flour and Corn) of high capacity, being on the River, water can always be had. It is in first rate repair. To the land there is also a good Fishery and Ferry attached.

A. E. BENNETT,
D. N. BENNETT.
Wadesboro', Nov. 9, 1865. 149-3td

FOR SALE.

A NUMBER OF SCHOOL BOOKS; GREEK, Latin, and Mathamatics. For information apply at this Office.

2wd-126

FOR SALE.

I OFFER for sale a small Tract of Land situated on the N. C. R. R, 2½ miles South of Salisbury. This Tract contains about 300 acres, more or less, 60 of which has been recently clared and is fresh, and new, and exceedingly fertile—a part of the 60 *acres is high meadow land, and constitutes about half of the whole arable land now cleared. The meadow may be used for sereal or grass purposes,* and is equally valuable for both. The ballance of the land is well timbered with virgin growth and convenient to a good market. There is also a "Gold Mine" of tested value on the same Tract, to which I propose to attach 30 acres or more of wooded land, which I propose to sell seperately. I shall remain in Salisbury for two weeks, where I shall be happy to treat with any person wishing to purchase, after which time I shall intrust the sale of the above to the care of Col. B. Craige my accounted agent. The purchaser can have the benefit of supplying himself with 60 bbls of corn and all of the farming implements &c. necesary to conduct the farm.

W. G. YOUNG.
Salisbury, Oct. 15, 1865. tfd-149

FOR SALE.

A number of well rooted Grapevines, consisting of fine varieties, for further information apply at this office.

November 8th '65. tf 142

SPRAGUE BROTHERS

GROCERY MERCHANTS,

OLD STAND, SALISBURY, N. C

Oct. 3 1865—3modpd111.

MERCANTILE.

NEW GOODS.

BRADSHAW BROWN & CO

No 2 Granite Row

Respectfully invite the attention of the public and their friends, to their entire new stock of

GOODS

Comprising the latest and most fashionable styles of *DRY GOODS, Boots and Shoes, Ready made Clothing, Groceries, Hardware and Crockery.*

In part the following articles:

Black Bombazine, Bl'k and colored Merinos, bl'k Alpacas, bl'k and col'd Muslin de Laines, printed do. Ginghams assorted, bl'k & fancy CHINTS. fancy Poplins, Irish Linen, Bird eye Diaper, table Linen, Towels, bl'ch'd and brown Domestic, Jackonets and Cambrics, white, red gray Flannels, Plaid Flannels.

Ladies and Gents Linen pocket handkerchiefs.
do do Shawls and Cloaks.
do do Hats and Caps, assorted.
do do Boots and Shoes assorted.

Also a good supply of Sole Leather and Calf Skin Shoe findings assorted, Coffee, Sugar and Tea.

No. 1 & 2 Mackerel,

kits, half barrels and barrels. Bacon, Flour and Cheese, low in the market, and many other article too numerous to mention.

No charges for showing goods—give us a call before buying elsewhere.

Our business will be done exclusively for cash, or barter, we will trade all kinds of produce.

Be sure and give us a call at Murphy's Brick Row

JOHN A. BRADSHAW.
JOHN D. BROWN,
THOS. E. BROWN,

A CARD.

I have formed a new copartnership with the above named gentlemen, for the purpose of doing a Merchandising business in this place, and hope that my long experience in the business both as buyer and seller, will be some advantage to my old customers, if they will give me a call. Very respectfully,

JOHN D BROWN.
Salisbury Oct. 11, 1865. 3md119

PRO BONO PUBLICO.

THE SUBSCIBER HAS JUST OPENED A

Commission House

And is now prepared to receive all kinds of Produce and Merchandise, on consignment and Commission, for which prompt returns will be made on *sales. His* former acquaintances in the mercantile community, and more especially, the public generally, is sufficient guarantee.(without reference.)

S. FRANKFORD.
Oct. 19th, 1865 d1mopd126

MICHAEL BROWN

COMMISSION MERCHANT AND

Dealer In Merchandise.

WOULD inform his friends and the public, that he is now receiving the following articles, which will be sold low for cash, or exchanged for produce.

Spun Cotton assorted. No. 8, 9, 10, 11 & 12; Brown and Bleached shirting; Calicoes; Linen, silk and Cotton Handkerchiefs; Shoes, Ladie's & Gents; Hosiery; Hats Black & Drab; Suspenders; Irish Linen; Shirt Collars & Bosoms; Coats Spool Thread; Flax Thread; Buttons assorted; Hoop Skirts; Black Braid; Iron, Nails; Tobacco, Snuff & Cigars; Flour in Barrels & Sacks &c., &c.

Salisbury, July 25, 1865. ly-63—

JUST RECEIVED

THE LATEST FALL AND WINTER FASHIONS IN MILLINERY; TRIMMINGS;

HAIR DRESSES, Toilets, Perfumeries, Cosmetiques, Jockey and Beaver Hats, Ribbons and other articles for Ladie's of the most elegant and *recherche* character, of the latest Parisian and Northern modes—selected by capable and careful judges. I have engaged the services of a Milliner, a most accomplished *artiste* from New York, and can by her assistance give the latest style of dressing and trimming at the old stand—Ladie's Headquarters

MRS. J. CARNCROSS,
Near Boyden House, Main St.
November 7th, '65. 3m 142

J R BLOSSOM & CO.,

WILMINGTON, N. C.,

Will promptly forward Cotton and other produce consigned to

BLOSSOM, BROTHERS,
COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
NEW YORK.
November 11th, '65. 3m145

BALTIMORE ADVERTISEMENTS.

BALTIMORE WHOLESALE

Boot & Shoe House,

CAREY & BANGS

Baltimore Md.

OFFER for Sale a very large and complete Stock of

Mens and Boys Boots,
" " *Brogans,*
" " *Balmorals,*
Women and Misses Shoes, Ladies Gaiters,

With a very full assortment of Ladies and Men's fine Boots, Shoes, Balmorals and Gaiters.

CAREY and BANGS,
266 Baltimore St., Baltimore
Orders filled with promptness and Dispd3m142
November 8th, '65.

HOPKINS & CO.

(Hopkins, Hull & Atkinson,

Importers and Wholesale Dealers in Foreign and Domestic

DRY GOODS.

No 258 Baltimore Street, (opposite Hanover St. Baltimore. Ask their old friends and Merchants generally to call and examine their stock.

Oct. 23 No 128 d3mo-pd

JAS. M. GOODMAN,

WITH

THOS. J. FLACK & SONS,

DEALERS IN

FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC

LIQUORS, WINES AND CORDIALS,

Corner of Bowly and Guilford Sts.

BALTIMORE, MD.

☞ A large assortment of Foreign and Domestic Liquors, of well known Brands, constantly on hand, and for sale on the most accommodating terms.

Oct 23 No-128. 3mo-.

LEONARD PASSANO,

IMPORTER AND DEALER IN

Notions and Fancy Goods, Hosiery Gloves, Trimmings, Table & Pocket Cutlery,

No. 268 W. Baltimore St.,

BALTIMORE, MD

Oct 23 No-128. 3mopl.

JAMES R. HERBERT, *Of Maryland.* PETER W. HAIRSTON, *Of N. Carolina.*

HERBERT & HAIRSTON

TOBACCO, COTTON, And General COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

No 158 West Pratt Street, Baltimore.

Liberal cash advance made on all consignments.

Goods of all kinds bought at lowest CASH prices for orders.

REFERENCES:—JAMES ALLNUTT, Prest. Bank of Commerce, Balt; WOODWARD, BALDWIN & CO., Baltimore; HOWARD, COLE & Co. Baltimore; WM. JOHNSON, Charlottee, N. C. JUDGE CADDWELL, Salisbury, N. C.

Oct. 23. d3mo

BARRETT & HIGGINS,

(Late Warder and Barrett,)

Wholesale Dealer in Hats, Caps and Straw Goods,

No. 272 Baltimore St., White Marble Building,

BALTIMORE.
W. D. BARRETT,
JESSE T. HIGGINS.
November 8th, 1865. 1423mpd

T. G. AUSTIN. D. DAVIDSON

T. G. AUSTIN & CO.

GROCERS AND

COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

No 2 Camden Street, near Light St. Baltimore, Md

Agents for McKeon, Van Haagen & Co's Celebrated Washing Soaps, and the following variety of Soaps—Stearine, Oriental Detersive, Pacific Family, Olive Chemical, Pale Soap, Cut and Bar Castile; also a large variety of Fancy toilet soaps.

Oct. 23 No-128. 3mo-pd.

WM. HANDY,

ANNOUNCES TO HIS FRIENDS AND CITIZENS OF SALISBURY,

THAT HE HAS OPENED

A STORE IN

"PHŒNIX HALL,"

OPPOSITE THE

MANSION HOUSE.

He has on hand a choice and select variety of Liquors, Notions, Groceries etc. I would respectfully invite a call.

November 9th, 1865. 3m143

Roberts, Hutchison & Foster.

BURWELL B. ROBERTS,
E. NYE HUTCHISON,
JEHU FOSTER,

SALISBURY, N. CAROLINA,

EXCHANGE BROKERS,
Buy and sell Gold & Silver Coin, Bullion Bonds and Bank Notes.

INSURANCE FIRE, Life and Marine, Representing a Capital of more than
$10,000,000.

Commission Merchants for the purchase or Sale of Cotton, Tobacco &c.

N. B. Orders from a distance respectfully solicited. Prompt attention given to collection of claims.

References given when required. Office No. 1 Nott's Brick Row.

Nov. 8th '65., fl142

FAUCETTE & BRO.,

COMMISSION AND FORWARDING MERCHANTS,
PURCHASING AGENTS,
AND
GENERAL PRODUCE DEALERS,
NEW BERNE, N. C.

November 3rd, 1865. 3m-138.

Co-Partnership.

NEW BERN, NORTH CAROLINA, Nov. 1st, 1865.

WE HAVE this day formed a Co-Partnership under the name and style of

WHITFORD, DILL & CO.,

For the trnsaction of a Shiping and
GENEARL COMMISSION BUSINESS

in this Town, West Side Craven Street, on Old County Wharf.

To the sale of *COTTON, NAVAL SAORES, TOBACCO, LUMBER, STAVES, SHINGLES, CORN*, and all kinds of Produce and Merchandise, and also to the sale and purchase of

Real Estate and State and other Stocks,

we will give personal attention.

☞We are Agents for *MURRAY'S NORTH CAROLINA SEMI-WEEKLY LINE OF STEAMSHIPS*, between *NEWBERN* and *NEW YORK*, and for Sailing Vessels for *BALTIMORE, PHILADELPHIA*, and other Ports in the United States, and for different Ports in the West Indies. Thus it will be seen that we are furnished by our own vessels with the amplest facilities for the speedy transportation of Freight and Passengers. But in addition to those, there is a Weekly line of *OCEAN STEAMSHIP* on the same route, and a Tri-Weekly line of Steamers by inland route through Albemarle and Chesapeak Canal to Norfolk, Baltimore, Philadelphia and New York; hence Merchants and Shippers entrusting the transportation of their freight to us, can rely with confidence on its speedy transit.

☞ *WE WILL MAKE LIBERAL ADVANCES ON CONSIGNMENTS,*

All letters addressed to us on the subject of freight or on any other business, will be promptly answered.

JHON D. WHITFORD,
GEORGE W. DILL,
WM. C. WHITFORD.

[tfd151]

ECLECTIC MAGAZINE.

LITERATURE, SCIENCE, AND ART.

New Volume begins January, 1865.

THE ECLECTIC MAGAZIME is as its name indicates, a *selection* from other magazines and periodicals. These selections are carefully made each month, from the entire range of foreign Periodicals. In this respect it is *entirely unlike other monthlies*, and has no rival. The following are some of the works from which selections are made:

London Quarterly,	Revue de Deux Mondes,
British Quarterly,	London Society,
North British Review,	Bentley's Miscellany,
Popular Science Review,	Cornhill Magazine,
Saturday Review,	Fraser's Magazine,
Westminster Review,	Temple Bar,
Dublin University Magazine	Chambers's Journal,
Art Journal,	Edinburgh Review,
	London National Review.

We have also arranged to secure choice selections from the FRENCH, GERMAN, AND OTHER CONTINENTAL PERIODICALS, translated especially for the ECLECTIC, and it is hoped this new feature will add greatly to the variety and value of the work.

EMBELLISHMENTS.

Each number is embellished with one or more FINE STEEL ENGRAVINGS—portraits of eminent men or illustrative of important historical events.

Volumes commence in January and July of each year; subscriptions can commence with any month.

TERMS: $5 per Year; Single Numbers, 50 cents. Five Copies, $20.

The Trade, Clergymen, Teachers, and Clubs supplied on favorable terms. Address,

W. H. BIDWELL,
5 Beekman St., New-York.

[tf-d150]

PRIVATE SCHOOL FOR YOUNG LADIES.

MISS MARGARET MITCHELL
and MRS. E. N. GRANT,

propose receiving into their family, as pupils, a few young Ladies'. Terms made known on application by letter or otherwise.

Chapel Hill N.C, Nov. 13th, '65. 1463m

JOB PRINTING,

COURT BLANKS,

&c., &., &c.,

The undersigned has the pleasure to inform his old friends and the public, that he has very nearly completed his repairs to the

JOB DEPARTMENT

OF HIS

PRINTING OFFICE

and is ready to execute all orders with which he may be favored.

PAMPHLETS, CIRCULARS,

HANDBILLS, LABELS,

TICKETS, COURT BLANKS

and all other kinds of Blanks and

JOB PRINTING,

will be done in the usual good style of the work entrusted to him.

J. J. BRUNER.

Salisbury Sept. 25th, 1865.

THE

GREATEST STORE

IN

SALISBURY,

OWEN & SOFIELD,

AT

HENDERSON'S CORNER,

MAIN STREET,

OPPOSITE MANSION HOUSE.

Have on hand the largest and greatest variety of Goods in Town.

Ladies, will find here all articles of

Dress Trimmings,
Hats, Ribbons,
Skirts, Muslins,
Linens, Gloves,
Laces, Shoes
and Gaiters,
Men's Clothing,
Boots and Shoes,
Hats and Caps,

and every variety of wearing apparel.

The stock is kept up by daily receipts, from the best Northern Markets.

Agricultural Implements,

of every variety.

Hardware,
Cutlery,
Groceries,
Crockery,

and in fact any thing that can be found in a well regulated Store.

Call before purchasing elsewhere and you will be satisfied—we sell at

WHOLESALE & RETAIL,

and take all sorts of country produce in exchange for Goods.

OWEN & SOFIELD,
Salisbury, N. C.

November, 13th, 1865. 3m-146.

The Watchman.

THE subscriber proposes to commence in the city of New York, at an early date, the publication of a weekly Journal, to take the highest practicable position on its line of Literature. Each number will contain eight large pages, with six columns to each page, printed on excellent paper in a superior style of photography, and so folded that it may be bound.

It will discuss all the current topics of Religion, Sociology, Science, Art, Politics, Commerce, Finance and Agriculture, liberally, carefully, thoroughly, and from a broad platform far above all partizanship. While the entire control of the work will be in the hands of the Editor, he hopes to have a circulation which will enable him to secure in its several departments the best aid which America and Europe can afford.

Faithful to his own Denomination, he trusts that he is so well known in all the Churches for liberality, that any publication of his may unhesitatingly be sent into the families of any Christian community. It may be the mission of this Journal to make all Christians see one another in a lovelier light. The subscriber has an earnest desire, and will make a hearty effort, to produce such a publication that where a family can take only one paper, this will more nearly supply all its wants than any other. A Home Gazette, a Repertory of all the best current Literature, a Summary of all important Intelligence in every department of Human Efforts, a Journal of Progress, an Advocate of Truth in all things, a Friend, a Guide, a Blessing—this is what "The Watchman" is intended to become.

The Editor has never been a partisan, and expects the discussion of politics in his journal to have to do mainly with its higher aspects and questions. The only desirable and permanent *Union* of States or of churches is a union upon the basis of an *affectionate* reception of a fundamental, political, or moral and religious truths with a hearty hatred of all certain error, and a generous absence of all fanaticism and strife in regard to what is not essential to political common weal or spiritual salvation. Into this happy unity the "Watchman" will labor to bring all within the reach of its influence.

This journal will afford a common meeting ground for Southern men of all views and thus keep our people in one portion of the South informed of the sentiments and views of those in other parts. It will present to other sections of the U. States a clear view of the animus of our people. It will thus secure the South justice and support without promoting sectionalism.

Many reasons unnecessary to state have led many influential persons to the belief that the interests of the South and of the whole country will be greatly promoted by issuing the publication from New York,

The price is put at $2 for the first six months, or $1 for the first three months. No subscription received for less than three, or more than six months. These terms allow one to subscribe for several copies for a short time, for general distribution. The first person who responded to a circular issued just before this prospectus, subscribed for 20 copies to distribute North and South. Write plainly the name, the post office, and number of copies and the length of time, and address.

CHARLES F. DEEMS,
Box 120, Raleigh, N. C.

HEADQUARTERS, District W. N. C.,
Salisbury, N. C., Nov. 11th, 1865.

GENERAL ORDERS, No. 3.

Most of the misconduct of the troops in this District, has been occasioned by the use of intoxicating liquor. This liquor in most cases is procured from citizens.

The Col. Commanding the District is sincerely desirous of securing discipline among the troops, but it is well nigh impossible to do so, while the principal cause of the difficulty is furnished by the citizens, themselves.

It is hereby directed that all persons, who shall sell, barter, or give away to any soldier, any intoxicating liquor, of any kind whatsoever shall be arrested, and tried by a Provost Court, and on being found guilty shall be punished by fine or imprisonment, or both.

All officers, are strictly enjoined to use every exertion to ferret out and bring to punishment those who may violate this order, and all good citizens, are earnestly requested to aid in its execution.

By Command of
COL. JASPER PACKARD.
Nathaniel S. Paul, Lt. M. D. C. & A. A. A. G.
Nov. 13th, '65 wlt dlw146

Maj. Gen. Frank Blair has resigned his commission in the army.